

0.2 Los textos en inglés y en español: elementos en común

a. Los aspectos formales de un texto escrito

Empezaremos por aproximarnos a un texto escrito en inglés con el propósito de sacar algunas conclusiones. (No se espera aquí que comprendan el contenido del mismo.)

Recorra con la vista rápidamente el texto y conteste las preguntas de la derecha.

<p>Hippocrates</p> <p>The Father of Modern Medicine</p> <p>by Josephine Delvey</p> <p>Hippocrates was a Greek physician born in 460 BC on the island of Cos, Greece. He became known as the founder of medicine and was regarded as the greatest physician of his time. He based his medical practice on observations and on the study of the human body. He held the belief that illness had a physical and a rational explanation. He rejected the views of his time that considered illness to be caused by superstitions and by possession of evil spirits and disfavor of the gods.</p> <p>Hippocrates held the belief that the body must be treated as a whole and not just a series of parts. He accurately described disease symptoms and was the first physician to accurately describe the symptoms of pneumonia, as well as epilepsy in children. He believed in the natural healing process of rest, a good diet, fresh air and cleanliness. He noted that there were individual differences in the severity of disease symptoms and that some individuals were better able to cope with their disease and illness than others. He was also the first physician that held the belief that thoughts, ideas, and feelings come from the brain and not the heart as others of his time believed.</p> <p>Hippocrates traveled throughout Greece practicing his medicine. He founded a medical school on the island of Cos, Greece and began teaching his ideas. He soon developed an Oath of Medical Ethics for physicians to follow. This Oath is taken by physicians today as they begin their medical practice. He died in 377 BC. Today Hippocrates is known as the "Father of Medicine".</p> <p>http://www.sjsu.edu/dpts/Museum/hippoc.htm</p>	<p>1. ¿Cuál es el título del texto?</p> <p>.....</p> <p>2. ¿Quién es el autor?</p> <p>.....</p> <p>3. ¿Cuántos párrafos hay?</p> <p>.....</p> <p>4. ¿Cuántas oraciones tiene el primer párrafo?</p> <p>.....</p> <p>5. ¿De qué se tratará el texto?</p> <p>.....</p>
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